



# KAMPOYAKI NATURAL PRODUCTS BIO-CHEMISTRY

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# 20(S)-GINSENOSIDE RH2

#### **Datasheet**

Kampoyaki Novo-Drug Screening Libraries 4th Edition (Revised in July, 2016)

## **PRODUCT INFORMATION**

Name: 20(S)-Ginsenoside Rh2

Catalog No.: KRN99971

**Cas No.:** 78214-33-2

**Purity:** >=98%

**M.F:**  $C_{36}H_{62}O_8$ 

**M.W:** 622.87

Physical Description: White powder

(2R,3R,4S,5S,6R)-2-[[(3S,5R,8R,9R,10R,12R,13R,14R,17S)-12-hydro-

ŌН

xy-17- [(2S)-2-hydroxy-6-methylhept-5-en-2-yl]-4,4,8,10,14-pentame-

**Synonyms:** thyl-2,3,5,6,7,9,11,12,13,15, 16,17-dodecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-

HO

HO'

-3-yl]oxy]-6-(hydroxymethyl)oxane-3,4, 5-triol.

# POTENTIAL USES

1. Reference standards; 2. Pharmacological research; 3. Food and cosmetic research;

**4.** Synthetic precursor compounds; **5.** Active Pharmaceutical Intermediates (API) & Fine Chemicals; **6.** Ingredient in supplements, beverages; **7.** Agricultural research; **8.** Botanical Bio- Allelopathy, **9.** Natural Botanical Molecules as Botanical Bio-Herbicides **10.** As Botanical Bio- Anti-Blight Fungicides

#### SOURCE

The roots of Panax ginseng C. A. Mey.

Ginsenoside Rh2 is one of the most active components of red ginseng, controlling cancer and other metabolic diseases including osteoclast differentiation; ginsenoside Rh2 can suppress RANKL-induced osteoclast differentiation in vitro and in vivo through the regulation of c-Fos and NFATc1 expressions, not excluding the involvement of NF-kB and ERK, it is also suggested to be developed as a therapeutic drug for prevention and treatment of osteoporosis.[1]

Ginsenoside Rh2 has antitumor, antidiabetic, antiallergic, and anti-inflammatory effects; however, the extremely poor oral bioavailability induced by its low water solubility greatly limits the potency of Rh2 in clinical use, the sulfated modification of Rh2 improved its water solubility and the sulfated derivatives could be more potential candidates for developing as anti-inflammatory agents.[2]

Ginsenoside Rh2 potently protects ischemia-reperfusion brain injury, also inhibits prostaglandin-E\_2 synthesis in lipopolysaccharide-stimulated RAW264.7 cells, suggests it can improve ischemic brain injury.[3]

Ginsenoside Rh2 potently reverses memory impairment caused by scopolamine, it may improve learning deficits, also have the memory-enhancing effects of RGB.[4]

Ginsenoside Rh2 can suppress growth of uterine leiomyoma in vitro and in vivo and may regulate ERa/c-Src/p38 MAPK activity.[5]

Ginsenoside Rh2 can inhibit the tendency of apoptosis, and reverse the impaired  $\beta$ -cell growth potential by modulating Akt/Foxo1/PDX-1 signaling pathway and regulating cell cycle proteins, suggests its therapeutic potential in the treatment of diabetes.[6]

#### **SOLVENT**

Pyridine, Methanol, Ethanol, Hot water, etc.

# HPLC METHOD (7)

**Mobile phase:** 0.005 M KH2PO4(pH 7.2)- Acetonitrile-Methanol=23:7:70;

Flow rate: 0.5 ml/min;

Column temperature: Room Temperature;

The wave length of determination: 203 nm.

#### **STORAGE**

2-8°C, Protected from air and light, refrigerate or freeze.

#### **REFERENCES**

[1] Long He, Junwon Lee, Jae Hyuk Jang, et al. Bone, 2012, 50(6):1207-13.

[2] Fu B D, Bi W Y, He C L, et al. Fitoterapia, 2013, 84(3):303-7.

[3] Park E K, Choo M K, Oh J K, et al. Biol. Pharm. Bull., 2004, 27(3):433-6.

[4] Yang J H, Han S J, Ryu J H, et al. Biol. Pharm. Bull., 2009, 32(10):1710-5.

[5] Zhu Y, Xu J, Li Z, et al. J. Funct. Foods, 2015, 18:73-82.

[6] Wang Y, Wang H, Liu Y, et al. Horm. Metab. Res., 2012, 44(1):33-40.

[7] Li H, Li P Y, Yong P. Natural Products Chemistry & Research, 2014, 1(1):1-5.





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# **CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS**

Name: 20(S)-Ginsenoside Rh2

Catalog No.: KRN99971

**Cas No.:** 78214-33-2

**Purity:** >= 98%

**M.F:**  $C_{36}H_{62}O_8$ 

Physical Description: White powder

**Solvent:** Pyridine, Methanol, Ethanol, etc.

Weight 20mg

Lot No. KRS201803

**Storage** Protected from air and light, refrigerate or freeze (2-8 °C)

Intended Use For laboratory use only

Shelf Life 2 years

#### **Analytical Test**

Identification by 1H-NMR , HPLC
Purity tested

#### **Results**

Consistent with the above structure >= 98%





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# **GHS SAFETY DATA SHEET**

Version 4.2 Revision Date 01/01/2018 Print Date 01/08/2019

# 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**GHS Product Name:** 20(S)-Ginsenoside Rh2

**Product code:** KRN99971

Company: KAMPOYAKI HERS PTE LTD

Address: 16 New Industrial Road, #05-05 Hudson Techno Centre Singapore 536204

**Tel:** +65-63833202 **Fax:** +65-63833632

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#### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### 2.1 GHS classification

Physical Hazards: Not classified

Health Hazards: Not classified

Environmental Hazards: Not classified

#### 2.2 GHS label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictograms or hazard

symbols: None

Signal word: No signal word

Hazard statements: None

Precautionary statements: None

# 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name: 20(S)-Ginsenoside Rh2

CAS#: 78214-33-2

**Purity:** >=98%

Formula:  $C_{36}H_{62}O_8$ 

Molecular Weight: 622.87

Hazard Symbols: ---

Risk Phrases: ---

#### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

#### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

**Eyes:** Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting the upper

and lower eyelids. Consult a doctor.

**Skin:** Flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and

shoes. Consult a doctor.

**Ingestion:** Do NOT induce vomiting. If conscious and alert, rinse mouth and drink 2-4 cupfuls of milk or water.

Consult a doctor.

**Inhalation:** Remove from exposure and move to fresh air immediately. Consult a doctor.

# 4.2 Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Immediate medical attention is required.

#### **5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

#### 5.1 Suitable extinguishing

Media: Dry chemical, foam, water spray, carbon dioxide.

Precautions for firefighters:

Fire-extinguishing work is done from the windward and the suitable fire-extinguishing method according to the surrounding situation is used. Uninvolved persons should evacuate to a safe place. In case of fire in the surroundings: Remove movable containers if safe to do so.

#### 5.2 Special protective

Equipment for firefighters:

When extinguishing fire, be sure to wear personal protective equipment.

#### **6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

#### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas.

#### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains.

#### 6.3 General Information

Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8.

#### 6.4 Spills/Leaks

Clean up spills immediately, observing precautions in the Protective Equipment section. Sweep up, then place into a suitable container for disposal. Decontaminate spill site with 10% caustic solution and ventilate area until after disposal is complete

#### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

#### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling:

Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Keep away from sources of ignition. Avoid prolonged or repeated exposure.

#### 7.2 Storage

Store in a well closed container. Protected from air and light, refrigerate or freeze.(2-8°C)

#### 7.3 Specific end uses

Use in a laboratory fume hood where possible. Refer to employer is COSHH risk assessment.

#### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### 8.1 Engineering controls

Use adequate general or local exhaust ventilation to keep airborne concentrations below the permissible exposure limits. Use process enclosure, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to control airborne levels.

Control parameters: Not set up

#### 8.2 Personal protective equipment

**Respiratory protection:** Dust respirator. Follow local and national regulations.

Hand protection: Protective gloves.

**Eye protection:** Wear safety glasses and chemical goggles if splashing is possible.

Skin and body

**protection:** Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

#### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- a) Appearance Yellow powder
- b) Odour no data available
- c) Odour Threshold no data available
- d) pH no data available
- e) Melting point/freezing point no data available
- f) Initial boiling point and boiling range no data available
- g) Flash point no data available
- h) Evaporation rate no data available
- i) Flammability (solid, gas) no data available
- j) Flammability or explosive limits no data available
- k) Vapour pressure no data available
- I) Vapour density
- m) Relative density no data available
- n) Water solubility no data available
- o) Partition coefficient: no data available
- p) Autoignition temperature no data available
- q) Decomposition temperature no data available
- r) Viscosity no data available
- s) Explosive properties no data available
- t) Oxidizing properties no data available

# **10 - STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

#### 10.1 Reactivity

Stable under recommended transport or storage conditions.

#### 10.2 Chemical Stability

Stable under normal temperatures and pressures.

#### 10.3 Conditions to Avoid

Incompatible materials, strong oxidants, heat.

#### 10.4 Incompatibilities with Other Materials

Strong oxidising/reducing agents, strong acids/alkalis.

#### 10.5 Hazardous Decomposition Products

Nitrogen oxides, carbon monoxide, irritating and toxic fumes and gases, carbon dioxide, nitrogen.

#### 10.6 Hazardous Polymerization

Has not been reported.

#### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute Toxicity: No data available

Skin corrosion/
No data available

irritation:

NO data available

Serious eye

damage/irritation:

Germ cell

No data available

mutagenicity: Carcinogenicity: ---

IARC: No data available

NTP: No data available

Reproductive

toxicity: No data available

#### 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity: No data available

Persistence and No data available

degradability:

**Bioaccumulative** potential: No data available

Mobility in soil: No data available

**Results of PBT and** 

**vPvB assessment:** No data available

Other adverse

effects: May be harmful to the aquatic environment.

## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Dispose of in a manner consistent with federal, state, and local regulations.

#### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### 14.1 Hazards Class:

Does not meet the criteria for classification as hazardous for transport

#### 14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADR/RID: Not dangerous goods

IMDG: Not dangerous goodsIATA: Not dangerous goods

#### 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

Does not meet the criteria for classification as hazardous for transport.

#### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

No data available

# 15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

No data available

#### 16. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

This GHS SDS above is believed to be accurate and represents the best information currently available to us. However, we make no warranty of merchantability or any other warranty, express or implied, with respect to such information, and we assume no liability resulting from its use. Users should make their own investigations to determine the suitability of the information for their particular purposes. In no way shall the company be liable for any claims, losses, or damages of any third party or for lost profits or any special, indirect, incidental, consequential or exemplary damages, howsoever arising, even if the company has been advised of the possibility of such damages.

#### End of GHS safety data sheet





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